# Welcome to



# Protein-ligand docking 101 running a simulation in GOLD

advancing structural science

CCDC

CSDU

# Learning outcomes for today

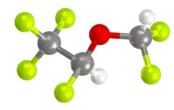
- Familiarity of proteins, ligands, and functional waters.
- Familiarity of what protein ligand docking is and why you might want to perform it.
- Familiarity with the GOLD interface and a step by step guide of the basic functionality.
- Where to get started with your docking simulation.
- How to run a standard protein-ligand dock with GOLD.



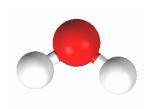
# **Proteins and ligands**



Proteins are large biomolecules and macromolecules that comprise of one or more long chains of amino acids.

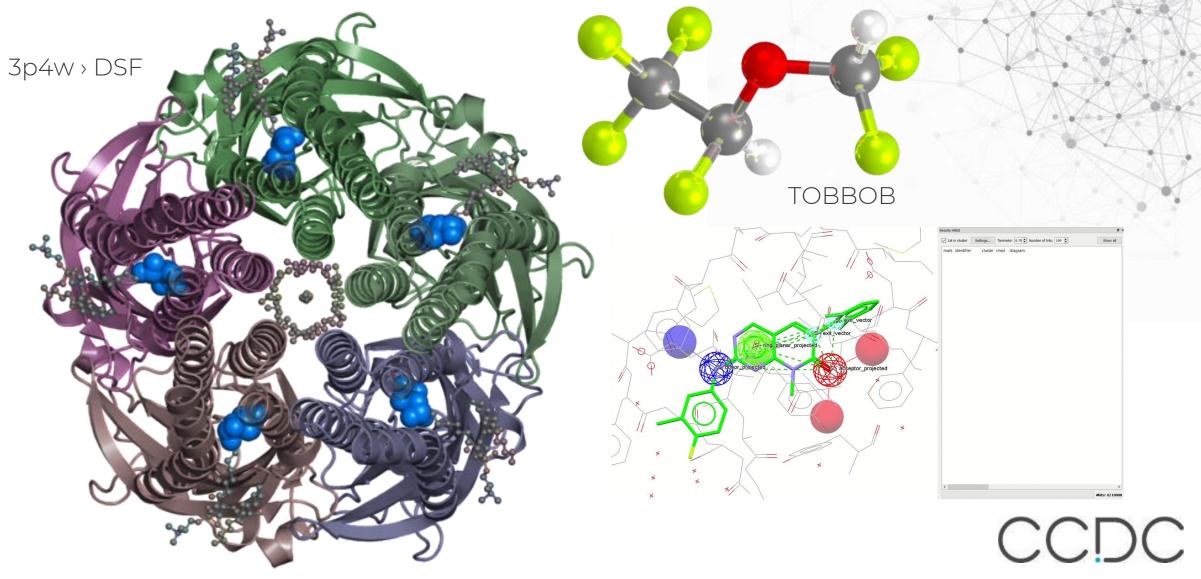


Ligands are small molecules that bind to the protein and can change the protein function.

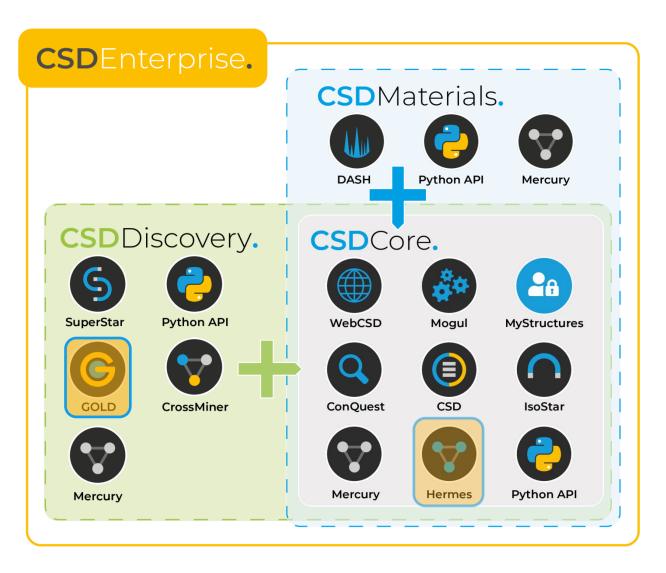


Functional waters are found in the binding site of a protein and mediate the interactions between the ligand and the protein.

#### **Connecting chemistry and biology**



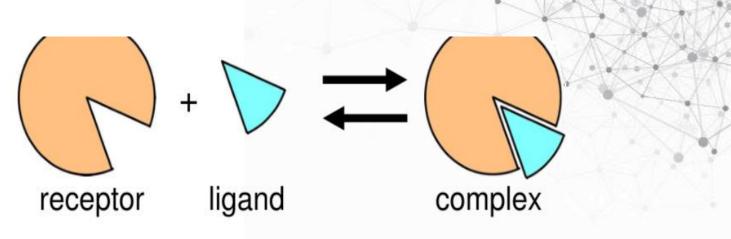
#### The CSD software





# Docking





Docking studies are computational techniques for the exploitation of the possible binding modes of a substrate to a given receptor, enzyme or other binding site.

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Glossary of Terms Used In Computational Drug Design, *Pure&Appl. Chem.*,Vol. 69, No. 5, pp. 1137-1152, 1997

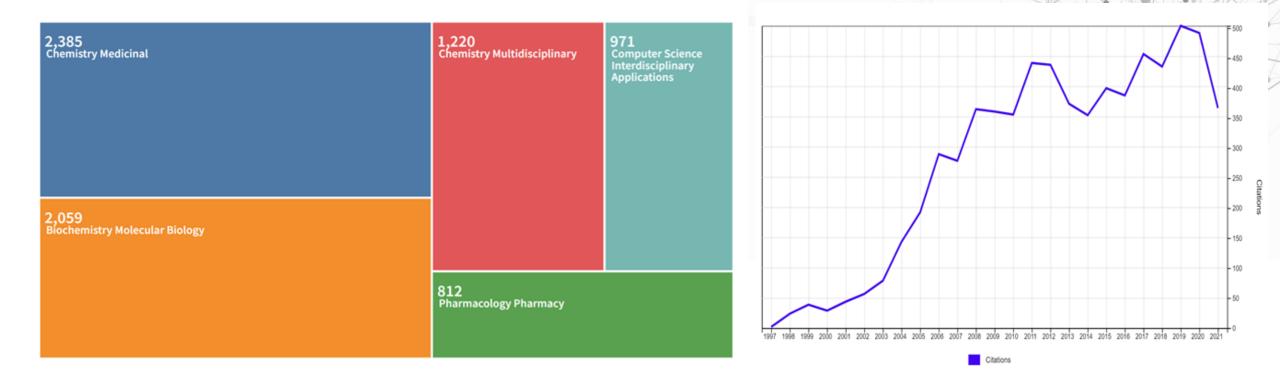
# **GOLD: Protein-Ligand Docking Software**

- GOLD has proven success in virtual screening, lead optimisation, and identifying the correct binding mode of active molecules.
- Relied on by researchers in academia and industry worldwide.



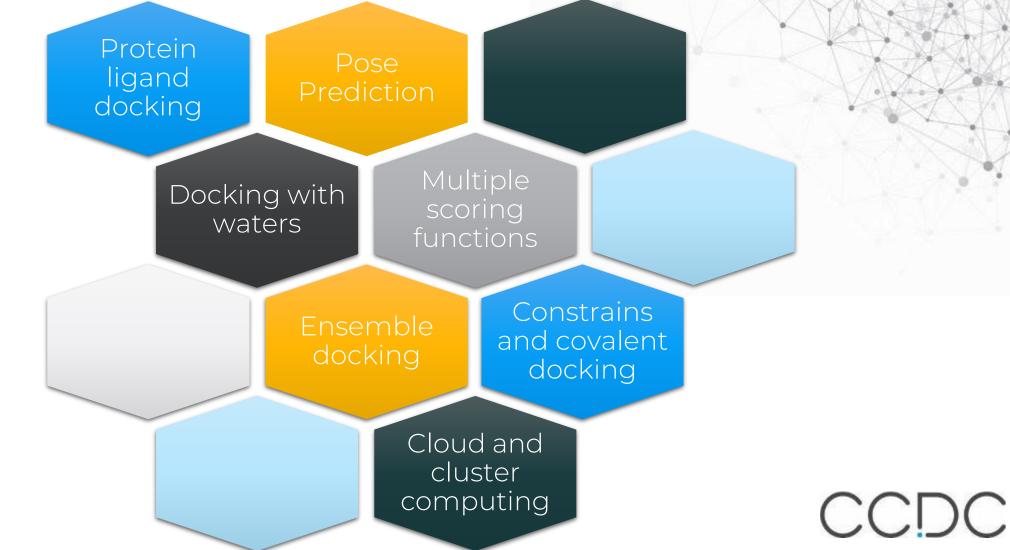
- Reliable
- Flexible
- Configurable

# **GOLD docking in research**



Development and validation of a genetic algorithm for flexible docking, *J. Mol. Biol.*, Vol. 267, pp. 727-748., 1997. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1006/jmbi.1996.0897

# GOLD: The all in one molecular docking package



# What are we going to learn today?

- Protein-ligand docking of a Kinase inhibitor
  - We would learn how to...
    - Import a protein co-crystal from the Protein Data Bank (PDB).
    - Prepare the protein crystal structure for docking.
    - Perform molecular docking experiment in GOLD.
    - Analyse the results obtained from docking experiment.

Molecular Recognition of Receptor Sites Using a Genetic Algorithm with a Description of Desolvation, J. Mol. Biol., Vol. 245, pp. 43-53, 1995.



